

# Practical tools to overcome infringement: the example of the vegetable seed sector

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*Marian Suelmann, Company Lawyer Rijk Zwaan*





**TURŞULUK HIYAR ÜRETİCİLERİ!**  
**SAHTE OPERA RZ SATILMAKTADIR**



**GERÇEK TOHUM PAKETİ**

**Uyarılarımız Saygıdeğerler:**  
Rz2 tohum boyutu ve bu için tohumları  
papatya tohumları, tohum tohum  
sahnelendirir. Sahnelendirilmiş tohumların  
uygulama önerileri ve tohumları.



**SAHTE TOHUM PAKETİ**

**RiTO** 

**RiTO**   
FARMACON A.Ş.  
Konya, Akşehir (07010) 4511  
Tel: 0308 221 22 22, 22 1 22 22  
Fax: 0308 221 22 22



# PBR Infringement



## Description

- Evidence-gathering procedure
- Allows bailiff and expert to enter the premises of the suspected infringer to collect evidence
- File a request at the competent court:
  - Description/pictures/samples?
  - Ex parte?
- Suspicion/presumption of infringement

- Appointment of bailiff and expert
- Instructions
- Descriptions/pictures/samples
- Court case within short period /pro forma
- Strongly recommended (not damaging)

# Criminal Measures

EU statement:

“Criminal penalties also constitute, in appropriate cases, a means of enforcing intellectual property rights”

# Penalties

Proposal for penalties for infringements that have been committed on a:

- Commercial scale, and
- Intentionally

- Imprisonment for natural persons (in case of criminal organisation max. 4 years)
- Fines (100.000 – 300.000 euro)
- Destruction of infringing goods
- Total or partial closure of establishment

- Permanent or temporary ban on engaging in commercial activities
- Placement under judicial supervision or judicial winding-up
- Ban on access to public assistance or subsidies
- Publication of judicial decision

# Recommendations

- Own initiative from companies
- One competent court per country
- Action on own initiative of examination offices/authorities

- Description
- Extension of protection to directly obtained products
- Reversal burden of proof

Article 107.2 of the Italian Code on  
Intellectual Property Rights:

“Use shall be presumed unauthorized  
in the absence of proof to the contrary.”



**Thank you for your attention**